§ <b>2321</b>	TITLE 7—AGRICUL		TURE Page 1448
2371. 2372. SUBC VARIE	Effect of defective execution. Regulations for practice before the Office. Unauthorized practice.  ART C—PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION FEES Plant variety protection fees. Payment of plant variety protection fees; return of excess amounts.  HAPTER II—PROTECTABILITY OF PLANT TIES AND CERTIFICATES OF PROTECTION  TO—PROTECTABILITY OF PLANT VARIETIES Definitions and rules of construction. Right to plant variety protection; plant vari-	Sec. 2563. 2564. 2565. 2566. 2567. 2568. 2569. 2570. 2581. 2582. 2583.	Injunction. Damages. Attorney fees. Time limitation on damages. Limitation of damages; marking and notice. False marking; cease and desist orders. Nonresident proprietors; service and notice. Liability of States, instrumentalities of States, and State officials for infringement of plant variety protection.  PART M—INTENT AND SEVERABILITY Intent. Severability. Repealed.
2403. 2404.	eties protectable. Reciprocity limits. Public interest in wide usage.	SUBCHAPTER I—PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE	
PART E—APPLICATIONS; FORM; WHO MAY FILE; RELATING BACK; CONFIDENTIALITY		PART A—ORGANIZATION AND PUBLICATIONS	
2421.	Application for recognition of plant variety	§ 2321. Establishment  There is hereby established in the Department of Agriculture an office to be known as the Plant Variety Protection Office, which shall have the functions set forth in this chapter.  (Pub. L. 91–577, title I, §1, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1542; Pub. L. 96–574, §1, Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat.	
2422. 2423. 2424. 2425. 2426. 2427.	rights. Content of application. Joint breeders. Death or incapacity of breeder. Benefit of earlier filing date. Confidential status of application. Publication.		

3350.)

#### PART F—EXAMINATIONS; RESPONSE TIME; INITIAL APPEALS

2441.	Examination of application.
2442.	Notice of refusal; reconsideration.
2443.	Initial appeal.

## PART G-APPEALS TO COURTS AND OTHER REVIEW

2461. Appeals.

Civil action against Secretary.

2463. Repealed.

## PART H—CERTIFICATES OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION

2481. Plant variety protection.

2482. How issued.

2483. Contents and term of plant variety protec-

2484. Correction of Plant Variety Protection Office mistake.

2485. Correction of applicant's mistake.

2486. Correction of named breeder.

#### PART I—REEXAMINATION AFTER ISSUE, AND CONTESTED PROCEEDINGS

Reexamination after issue.

2502, 2503. Repealed.

2504. Interfering plant variety protection.

## SUBCHAPTER III—PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION AND RIGHTS

## PART J-OWNERSHIP AND ASSIGNMENT

2531. Ownership and assignment. 2532.Ownership during testing.

## PART K-INFRINGEMENT OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION

Infringement of plant variety protection. 2541.

2542. Grandfather clause.

2543 Right to save seed; crop exemption.

Research exemption. 2544.2545 Intermediary exemption.

# PART L—REMEDIES FOR INFRINGEMENT OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION, AND OTHER ACTIONS

2561. Remedy for infringement of plant variety protection.

Presumption of validity; defenses. 2562

#### AMENDMENTS

1980-Pub. L. 96-574 substituted "an office" for "a bureau".

# EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 91-577, title III, §141, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1558, provided that: "This Act [this chapter] shall take effect upon enactment [Dec. 24, 1970]. Applications may be filed with the Secretary and held by him until the Office of Plant Variety Protection is organized and in operation".

# SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-349, §1(a), Oct. 6, 1994, 108 Stat. 3136, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 2327, 2330, 2353, 2354, 2357, 2401, 2402, 2404, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2424, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2482, 2483, 2486, 2501, 2504, 2532, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2561, 2566, 2567, 2568, and 2570 of this title, repealing sections 2463, 2502 and 2503 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 2401 of this title] may be cited as the 'Plant Variety Protection Act Amendments of 1994'.'

# SHORT TITLE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-560, §1, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4230, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 2570 of this title and section 296 of Title 35, Patents, amending section 2541 of this title and section 271 of Title 35, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 2541 of this title] may be cited as the 'Patent and Plant Variety Protection Remedy Clarification Act'."

# SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 91-577, title III, §145, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1559, provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter, section 1611 of this title, and sections 1545 and 2353 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, amending section 1562 of this title and sections 1338 and 1498 of Title 28, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section] may be cited as the 'Plant Variety Protection Act'.

# § 2322. Seal

The Plant Variety Protection Office shall have a seal with which documents and certificates ev-